

# pamNormalize, v. 0.7: Normalize PAM Matrix

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## 1 Introduction

## 2 Getting Started

pamNormalize was written in C on a computer running Linux and should work on any standard UNIX system. However, please contact me at haubold@evolbio.mpg.de if you have any problems with the program.

- Unpack the program

```
tar -xvzf pamNormalize_XXX.tgz
```

where XXX indicates the version.

- Change into the newly created directory

```
cd PamNormalize_XXX
```

and list its contents

```
ls
```

- Generate pamNormalize

```
make
```

- List its options

```
./pamNormalize -h
```

- Test program

```
./pamNormalize -a aa.txt pam70.txt
```

## 3 Listing

The following listing documents the driver program for pamNormalize.

```
1  **** pamNormalize.c ****
* Description: Normalize PAM matrix.
* Author: Bernhard Haubold, haubold@evolbio.mpg.de
* Date: Tue Jan  6 11:52:51 2015
*****/
6 #include <stdio.h>
```

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include "interface.h"
#include "eprintf.h"
#include "pam.h"
11 #include "tab.h"

void scanFile(FILE *fp, Args *args, Matrix *aa);

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
16    int i;
    char *version;
    Args *args;
    FILE *fp;
    Matrix *aa;

21    version = "0.7";
    setprogname2("pamNormalize");
    args = getArgs(argc, argv);
    if(args->v)
        printSplash(version);
    if(args->h || args->e)
        printUsage(version);
    fp = efopen(args->a, "r");
    aa = getMatrix(fp, args->f);
    fclose(fp);

31    if(args->numInputFiles == 0) {
        fp = stdin;
        scanFile(fp, args, aa);
    } else {
36        for(i=0;i<args->numInputFiles;i++) {
            fp = efopen(args->inputFiles[i], "r");
            scanFile(fp, args, aa);
            fclose(fp);
        }
    }
41    free(args);
    free(progname());
    return 0;
}

46 void scanFile(FILE *fp, Args *args, Matrix *aa) {
    SubstitutionMatrix *matrix;
    int i, j;
    double x;

51    matrix = readSubstitutionMatrix(fp);
    if(aa->numRows != matrix->size)
        eprintf("main - amino acid frequencies: %d; matrix rows: %d\n", aa->
            numRows, matrix->size);
    /* matrix normalization */
56    for(i=0;i<matrix->size;i++)
        for(j=0;j<aa->numRows;j++)
            matrix->mat[i][j] /= aa->mat[i][0];
    /* make matrix symmetrical */

```

```

61     for(i=1;i<matrix->size;i++)
62         for(j=0;j<i;j++) {
63             x = (matrix->mat[i][j] + matrix->mat[j][i]) / 2.0;
64             matrix->mat[i][j] = x;
65             matrix->mat[j][i] = x;
66         }
67     outputMatrix(stdout,matrix,args->f);
68 }
```

## 4 Change Log

- Version 0.7 (January 6, 2015)
  - First version with reorganized code, i.e. with standard interface and nicer output.